## Political Science 417 Final Exam Review Sheet—Fall 2014

rcc
indecency
equal time rule and exceptions
infotainment
norm of objectivity
watchdog
narrowcasting
news value
horse-race coverage
interpretative journalism
media bias
pack journalism
media effects (e.g., persuasion, reinforcement, agenda setting, priming)
population
sample
respondent
problems of question wording (i.e., loaded words, compound questions, ambiguous
questions, limited response alternatives)
question order effects
types of sampling
Literary Digest poll
sampling error (margin of error)
weighting
telephone v. mail v. personal interviews v. Internet polling (pros and cons)
interviewer effects (gender, race)
caucus v. primary
superdelegate
party convention
viability
front-loading
convention bounce (or bump)
effects of presidential debates
electoral college and how it works
electors
battleground state (swing state)
why incumbents win reelection
quality candidate v. political amateur
franking privilege
casework
personal vote
sophomore surge
why incumbency advantage has increased over time
warchest
consequences of uncompetitive elections

non-partisan ballot

district v. at-large elections

clean elections laws

professional v. citizen legislature

term limits

coattails effects

straight-ticket voting

republican (small-r) government

direct democracy

initiative

referendum (legislative v. popular)

recall (direct v. indirect)

Progressive movement

California's Proposition 13

pros and cons of the initiative process

participatory distortion

why U.S. has low voter turnout

why recent increase in voter turnout

compulsory voting

material, solidary and purposive benefits

role of ability, motivation and opportunity in electoral participation

social context and electoral participation

convenience voting

personal characteristics correlated with voter turnout

social identity

opinion leaders

retrospective voting

sociotropic v. pocketbook voting

proximity voting

conditions under which campaigns more likely to matter

majoritarian electoral system

mixed electoral system

proportional electoral system

pros and cons of each type of electoral system

first-past-the-post

district magnitude

party fragmentation

electoral threshold

party list voting

Duverger's Law

strategic v. sincere voting

spatial model of voting